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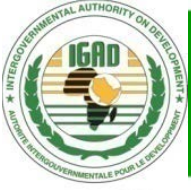
Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD): Dryland/Pastoral Resilience Initiatives

Dereje T. Wakjira

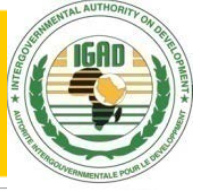
**IGAD Centre for Pastoral Areas and Livestock
Development (CPLAD)**

28th November 2016, Kitale





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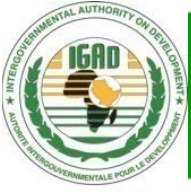
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Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD)

Background

- IGAD is a regional economic community in the Horn of Africa
- It was created in 1996
- The IGAD mission is: to assist and complement the efforts of the Member States to achieve: **Food Security and environmental protection**, Promotion and maintenance of **peace and security** and humanitarian affairs, and, **Economic cooperation and integration**.

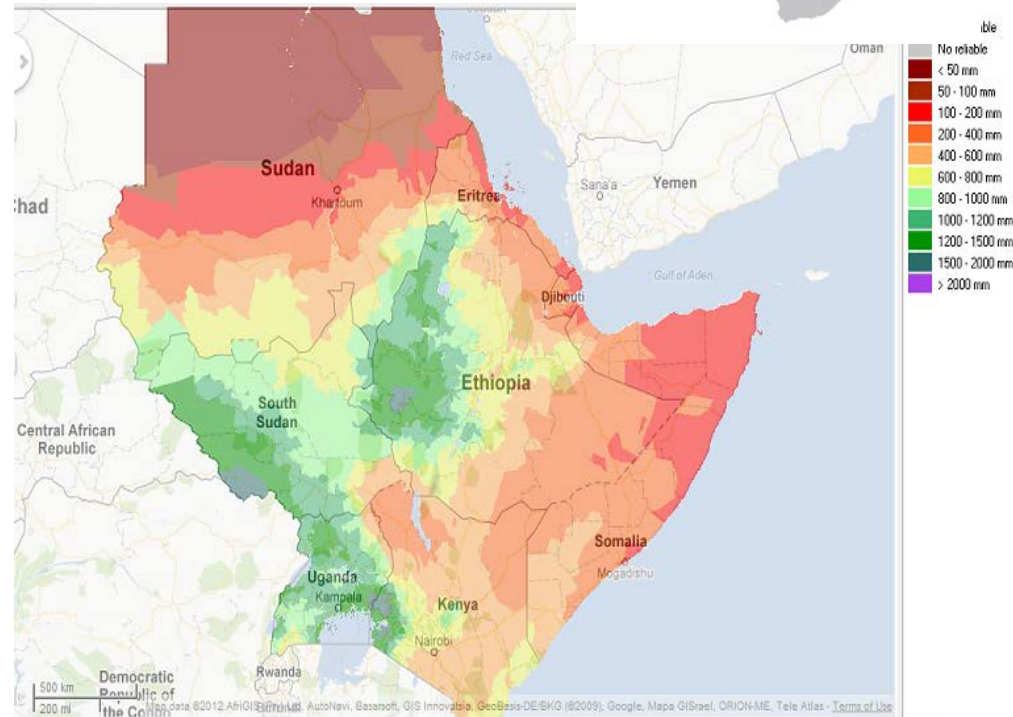


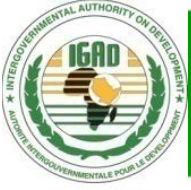
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IGAD Background

- The eight Countries
- More than 60% of the landmass is Arid and Semi Arid (ASAL)
- Mobile livestock rearing is the dominant livelihoods in the ASALs
- More than 30% of the 226 million human population live ASALs





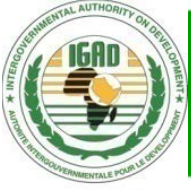
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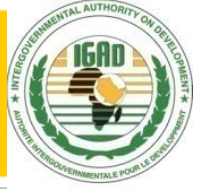
IGAD's Effort to Pastoral Resilience

Two major developments since 2011

1. Drought Resilience Programme – IGAD Drought Disaster Resilience and Sustainability Initiatives (IDDRSI)
2. The Establishment of Specialized Centre – IGAD Centre for Pastoral Areas and Livestock Development (ICPALD)
3. Regional Projects supporting:
 - Pastoralism and mobility
 - Pastoral development



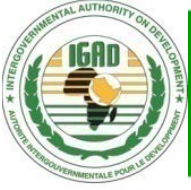
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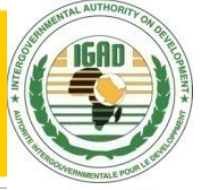
1. The IDDRSI Programme

At the Nairobi Summit in 2011 the Member States of IGAD agreed to end drought emergencies by

- Work as a Region – mobility, disease, Infrastructure social services
 - Pro-active action: manage risk not emergency
 - Holistic, multi-sectoral, long-term investment
 - Tasked IGAD to Spearhead the initiatives
 - Development partners joined the initiative



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The IDDRSI Programme

- Regional Programming Paper – 15 years
 - Background – ASAL, Pastoralist and marginalized (Infrastructure, services, etc)
 - Regional and National Programming Paper
 - Seven Pillars/Components and Sub-components
 - Institutional & Implementation Arrangement
 - PCU, RSC, NSC, M&E

**The Seven
Pillars of IDDRSI**

PIA 1:
*Environment and
Natural Resource
Management*

PIA 2:
*Market Access, Trade
and Financial Services*

PIA 3:
*Livelihood Support
and Basic Social
Services*

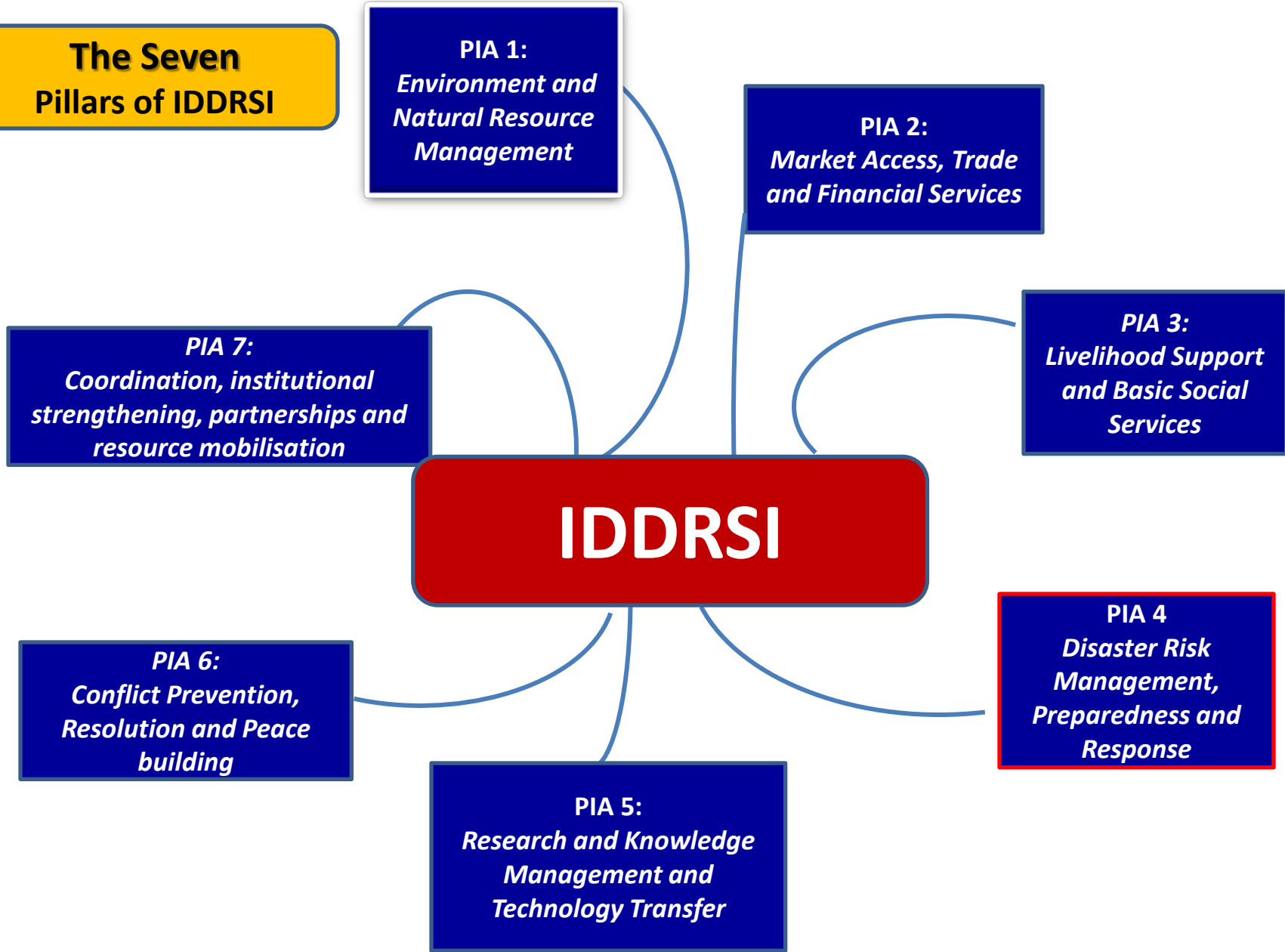
PIA 7:
*Coordination, institutional
strengthening, partnerships and
resource mobilisation*

IDDRSI

PIA 6:
*Conflict Prevention,
Resolution and Peace
building*

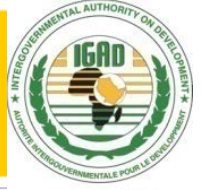
PIA 4
*Disaster Risk
Management,
Preparedness and
Response*

PIA 5:
*Research and Knowledge
Management and
Technology Transfer*



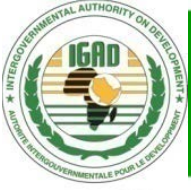


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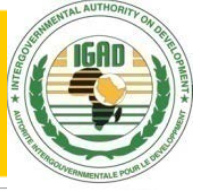


IDDRSI –Progress

- Program Management Unit (PCU) based in Djibouti
- All countries prepared Programming Paper
- Regional Projects initiated - RPLRP
- Investment started in most countries: Ongoing Pastoral Resilience Projects since 2013 close to US \$1 billion projects are ongoing in the 7 countries

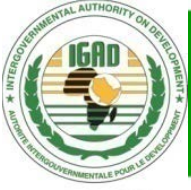


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2. IGAD Centre for Pastoral Areas and Livestock Development (ICPALD)

- In 2009, IGAD Members of Parliamentarians supported the establishment of **Livestock Development Centre**
- In July 2012, the 45th IGAD Council of Ministers mandated IGAD secretariat to establish **ICPALD**
- Member States signed the ICPALD Protocol in 2015
- **Mission:** Compliment efforts of IGAD member states to **sustainably generate wealth and employment through livestock and complementary livelihood resources** development in arid and semi arid areas of the IGAD Region



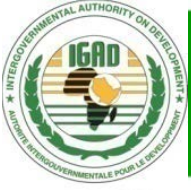
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ICPALD Progress

Interventions in the livestock sector/Pastoral areas

- Facilitate Cross border bilateral agreements for Trans-boundary animal disease control
- Transhumance protocol – under review
- Identified 10 priority trans-boundary animal diseases for the region
- Animal Disease Early Warning (From Climate Outlook Forum)
- Linking the region with International market for live animal and animal products



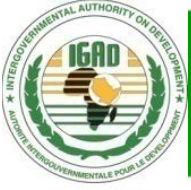
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ICPALD Progress

Generating evidence to inform regional and national strategies and policies

- Contribution of livestock to GDP in collaboration with national bureau of statistics
- Contribution of Non-wood forest products – Gums, resins, spices and honey, Artisanal minerals



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Examples: Regional Pastoral Resilience Project (RPLRP)

Project Objectives:

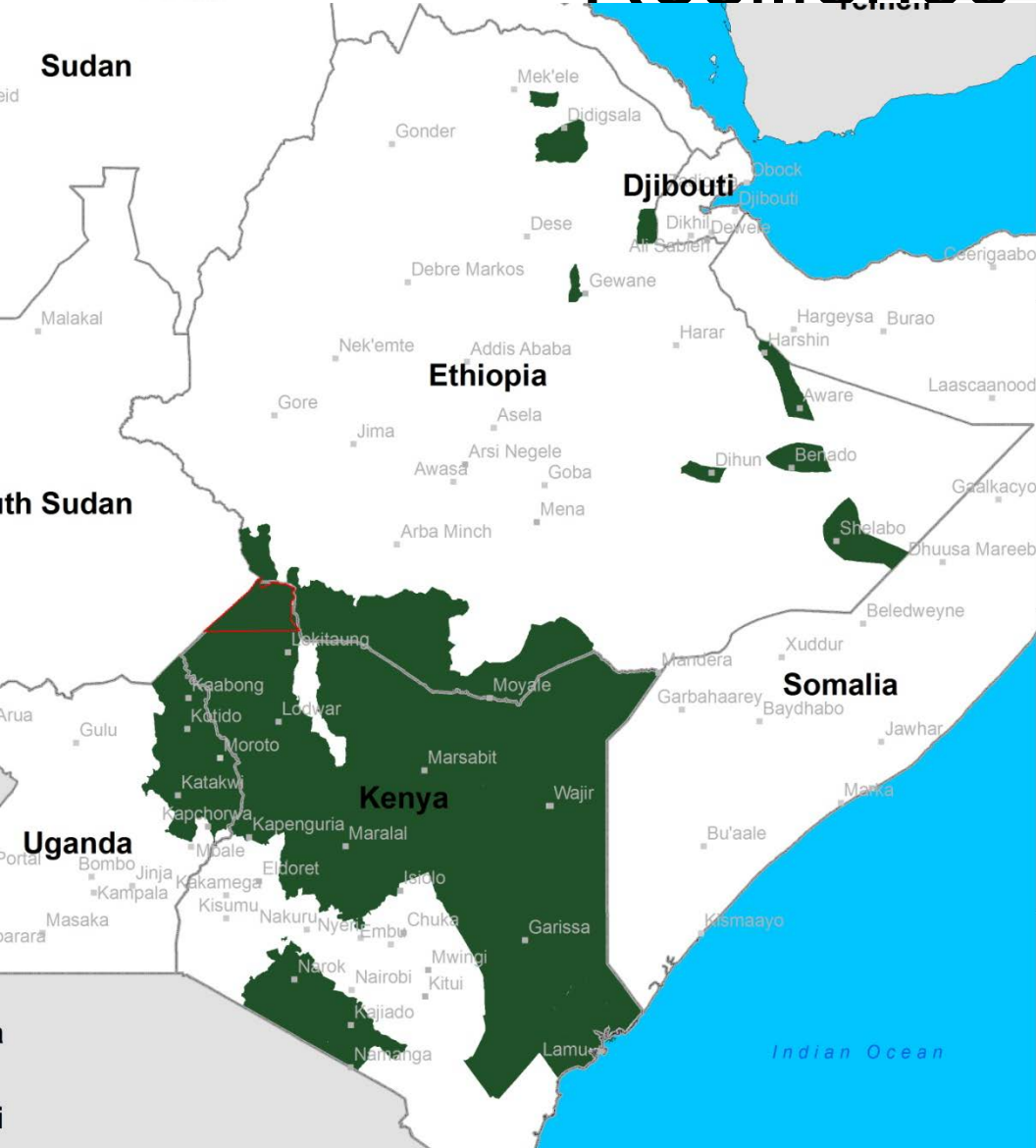
- Enhance livelihood resilience of pastoral and agro-pastoral communities in drought prone areas of the Greater Horn of Africa





Regional Pastoral Livelihoods Resilience Project

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Ethiopia: USD 75 Million

Kenya: USD 77 Million

Uganda: USD 40 million



Regional Pastoral Livelihoods Resilience Project Components

1. Natural Resources Management

- 1.1 Water Resources
- 1.2 Pasture/Land Development
- 1.3 Secure Access to NR in ASALs

2. Market Access and trade

- 2.1 Marketing Infrastructure
- 2.2 Value chains & Support livestock Mobility

3. Livelihood Support

- 3.1 Livestock Production and Health
- 3.2 Food & Feed Production
- 3.3. Livelihood diversification

4. Pastoral Risk Management

- 4.1 Pastoral Early Warning and Response
- 4.2 Climate Risk Management

5. Project Management and institutional support

- 5.1 PM, ME&L, KM, Communication

- 5.2 Regional and National Institutions Support



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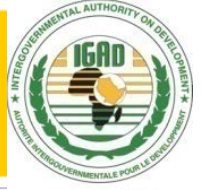


Key Challenges

- Countries are at different levels and not moving at same speed (Somalia, South Sudan)
- Recurrent Drought - Off-take development gains
- Youth unemployment
- Land tenure and land governance
- Scale of investment in rangeland management (extension, research, management)



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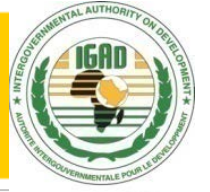


Suggested Way Forward

- IGAD CPALD is looking to partner in:
 - Cascade AU Policies on Pastoralism and Land Governance
 - Strengthen management and sustainable use of cross-border natural resources (Water and range)
 - Early Warning for pastoralist (Fodder, range water, animal diseases)
 - Sustainable management of rangelands
 - Research in pastoral areas



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Thank you